The Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008

Preparation and Implementation

Keith M Wilson
Director, Education Service
U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs

February 2009
Objectives

- Understand the Post-9/11 GI Bill (chapter 33) benefit
- Discuss VA’s strategy for implementing Ch33 and how this impacts you
  - Draft Regulations
  - Yellow Ribbon Program
  - Claims Processing
    - Application
    - Overpayments and Debt Collection
  - Approaches may change based on lessons learned
Post-9/11 GI Bill Effective Date

August 1, 2009

Post-9/11 GI Bill (chapter 33) benefits can be paid for training pursued on or after August 1, 2009.

No payments may be made for training pursued before that date.
Individuals who served on active duty after 09/10/01 will be eligible for the Post-9/11 GI Bill if the individual:

- Served for an aggregate period of at least 90 days.
- Served at least 30 continuous days and received a disability discharge.
In general, individuals will remain eligible for benefits for 15 years from:

- Date of last discharge; or
- Release from active duty of at least 90 continuous days.
Post-9/11 GI Bill Entitlement

• Individuals will generally receive 36 months of benefits.

• Individuals are limited to 48 months of combined benefits under educational assistance programs administered by VA.

NOTE: Individuals transferring to the Post-9/11 GI Bill from the Montgomery GI Bill (chapter 30) will be limited to the amount of remaining chapter 30 entitlement.
Post-9/11 GI Bill Benefit Payments

- Tuition and Fees Charged
- Monthly Housing Allowance
- Stipend for Books and Supplies
# Post-9/11 GI Bill Eligibility Criteria

The table below outlines the service requirements and corresponding benefit payments for the Post-9/11 GI Bill. Service members are eligible based on the total months served after September 10, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Requirements</th>
<th>% of Maximum Benefit Payable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36 months</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 continuous days</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Must be discharged with a disability)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 months, but less than 36 months</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 months, but less than 30 months</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 months, but less than 24 months</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months, but less than 18 months</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 months, but less than 12 months</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 days, but less than 06 months</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Service Requirements**
- (after 9/10/01 serve an aggregate of)
Tuition and Fees Charged

- Individuals are eligible for the applicable percentage (based on aggregate active duty service) of the lesser of—
  - Tuition and fees charged; or
  - Highest amount of tuition and fees charged for full-time, undergraduate training at a public IHL in the State the student is attending. (Determined by the State Approving Agency)
Monthly Housing Allowance

- Equivalent to DoD’s Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) for an E-5 with dependents
  - Amount determined by zip code of the IHL where the student is enrolled.
  - Prorated based on the percentage of the maximum benefit payable.
  - Active duty and anyone training at ½ time or less, and those pursuing exclusively distance learning are not eligible for the monthly housing allowance.
Books and Supplies Stipend

- Up to $1,000 per year
  - Prorated based on the percentage of the maximum benefit payable.
- Paid proportionally for each quarter, semester or term attended.
- Active duty members are not eligible.
Transfer of Entitlement

(Department of Defense Benefit)

- On or after August 1, 2009, DoD may allow an individual to elect to transfer entitlement to one or more dependents if he/she —
  - Has served at least 6 years in the Armed Forces; and
  - Agrees to serve at least another 4 years in the Armed Forces.
- Spouses may use transferred benefits after 6 years of service; dependent children after 10 years.
DoD determines eligibility for transferability and may, by regulation, impose additional eligibility requirements and limit the number of months transferable.
Yellow Ribbon Program

- IHLs may voluntarily enter into an agreement with VA to pay tuition and fees charged that are not covered under chapter 33.

- VA will match each additional dollar funded by the school.

- The combined amounts may not exceed the full cost of the school’s tuition and fees charged.

- Only individuals entitled to the 100 percent benefit rate (based on service requirements) may receive this funding.
Yellow Ribbon Program Implementation Timeline

- **12/ 01/ 08** – Send YR Program info letter to IHLs.
- **January 2009** – Send YR inquiry letter to IHLs.
- **Feb-March 2009** – Finalize regs, establish T&F caps, & solicit YR agreements
- **April 2009** – Publicize YR participating institutions.
- **08/ 01/ 09** – Begin processing YR payments.
Participating institutions will offer Yellow Ribbon to eligible students.

VA Once modifications will allow school to certify students for Yellow Ribbon.

VA will verify student’s eligibility for Yellow Ribbon and process payments.

VA will provide notification to student, including info regarding Yellow Ribbon payment.
Overpayment of Benefits

VA will determine the amount of an overpayment for an individual in receipt of chapter 33 benefits as follows—

• An individual who does not complete all courses in the certified period of enrollment, and who does not substantiate mitigating circumstances for not completing such enrollment, will be charged an overpayment equal to the amount of ALL educational assistance paid for that period of enrollment.
This means, the veteran is responsible for any overpayment incurred as a result of not completing courses.

In the event a veteran does not complete a course, schools should follow their established student refund policy.

**Bottom Line:** Tuition and Fee payments are paid to the school on behalf of the veteran, overpayments for Tuition and Fees will be charged to the veteran.
The application and payment process will be supported two ways:

- Short term (8-1-09 to 12-1-10)
  - Minimal modification to existing IT Infrastructure
  - Hire significant additional term staff
- 12-1-10 Onward
  - Automated processing using “rules-based” technology
References

- GI Bill Website (www.gibill.va.gov)
  - Sign up for FAQ updates!

- GI Bill Hotline: 1-888-GI BILL-1

- Yellow Ribbon mailbox (yellow.ribbon@va.gov)
Questions?